

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY DATASHEET

This document will cite some of the basic facts for an LLC and conclude with a sample Operating Agreement for a Member-Managed LLC.

As a new business you know that you may operate as a Sole Proprietorship, a Partnership, a LLC, a S Corporation or a C Corporation. Due to the personal liability associated with a Sole Proprietor and Partnership, most new businesses will opt to form an LLC. The reasons are:

1. Limited personal liability for the LLC actions or debts (unless you personally guarantee them).
2. Profits and losses taxed at a member's individual income tax rates.
3. Flexible management structure resolved by the members themselves.
4. Flexible distribution of Profits/Losses as defined in the Operating Agreement by the members.

Legal Requirements. The only legal step necessary to form a LLC is to prepare a one page Articles of Organization and file with the Minnesota Secretary of State,

<http://www.sos.state.mn.us/home/index.asp?page=92>

The filing fee is \$160. There is an annual renewal form which is free. There are no requirement to publicize the formation of an LLC in a local newspaper (some states may require this step so check).

Multiple state operations. A business that has 'locations' in multiple states may form a corporation or LLC in a single state and then "qualify to do business" in other states. This means they must formally register, file annual reports and pay annual fees to those other states.

Federal and State Income Taxes. One of the advantages of an LLC is "pass-through" taxation, which allows the LLC owners to enjoy the tax advantages of their individual tax rates on their share of the profits – whether distributed in cash or not. The rules are:

1. If an LLC has ONE member, the IRS treats the LLC as a Sole Proprietor. This means the profits/losses are reported on Form 1040, Schedule C of the member's tax return.
2. If an LLC has MORE than one member, the IRS treats the LLC as a Partnership. This 'tax purpose' partnership must file Form 1065, Partnership Tax Return each year and issue a Schedule K-1 to each member showing their share of the profits/losses. The K-1 information is used by each member on their individual Form 1040.
3. State taxes are normally handled in the same manner that the IRS uses.
4. Self-Employment taxes. Members must pay the 15.3% (Social Security and Medicare) self-employment tax on any LLC profits on their Form 1040.

5. Form 8832 election to be taxed as a corporation. Some LLC's may elect to be taxed as a corporation to reduce the Self-Employment taxes to one-half the 15.3% full employer and employee share of 7.65% each. Get tax help if this is an issue for your LLC.

LLC Operating Agreement.

Many states do not require such an agreement, but even a one owner LLC should have one to avoid being subject to the state's default rules on LLC operations. An agreement will help guard your limited liability status, avoid misunderstandings and allow you to manage the LLC in the best interests of the members. A sample agreement follows but some key provisions should be:

1. Protect your limited liability status. Ensure courts do not interpret your business as a sole proprietorship. The agreement lends creditability to your LLC's separate existence.
2. Percentage of ownership. Contributions to the LLC can be in cash, property or services. Services rendered for a membership interest become taxable income to the person rendering the service. A Form 1099 would be issued for the value placed on the services. Members may divide ownership any way they wish.
3. Membership types. Members may be natural persons, corporations, partnerships, or other LLC's.
4. LLC subsidiaries. One LLC can form and own other LLC's which must be single member LLC's – the "Parent". The profit/loss would pass through to the parent and be taxed to the parent LLC owners according to the agreement. This may be appropriate for rental properties and similar type of operations. Each subsidiary LLC could be member managed (by the parent LLC) or manager managed (by some designated person).
5. Additional capital infusions. Limits and agreements on need.
6. Distributive shares. Normally LLC's distribute earning in proportion to ownership but this can be defined in the agreement. Special allocations must conform to the IRS rules called "substantial economic effect" so the share of profits reflects the owner's actual circumstances, i.e., is not a ruse to avoid taxes. Is there a minimum that has to be distributed each year, can a member draw on their distributive share and will the LLC distribute enough to cover the income taxes members will owe?
7. Voting rights. Same percentage as ownership or 'one member, one vote'.
8. Entry/exit of members. How are buy-in or buy-out evaluation established and when does the cash change hands.
9. Meetings. Number, reasons and records of any formal meetings.
- 10.etc. You should be convinced that this is not a frivolous activity by now and use the attached sample as a basis for your members to decide what is appropriate for your LLC and its type of operation.

**OPERATING AGREEMENT FOR
MEMBER-MANAGED LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY**

I. PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (there is a different content for “Manager-Managed LLC’s**”)**

(1) *Effective Date:* This operating agreement of _____, effective _____, is adopted by the members whose signatures appear at the end of this agreement.

(2) *Formation:* This limited liability company (LLC) was formed by filing articles of organization, a certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document with the LLC filing office of the state of _____ on _____. A copy of this organizational document has been placed in the LLC's records book.

(3) *Name:* The formal name of this LLC is as stated above. However, this LLC may do business under a different name by complying with the state's fictitious or assumed business name statutes and procedures.

(4) *Registered Office and Agent:* The registered office of this LLC and the registered agent at this address are as follows: _____. The registered office and agent may be changed from time to time as the members may see fit, by filing a change of registered agent or office form with the state LLC filing office. It will not be necessary to amend this provision of the operating agreement if and when such a change is made.

(5) *Business Purposes:* The specific business purposes and activities contemplated by the founders of this LLC at the time of initial signing of this agreement consist of the following:

_____.

It is understood that the foregoing statement of purposes shall not serve as a limitation on the powers or abilities of this LLC, which shall be permitted to engage in any and all lawful business activities. If this LLC intends to engage in business activities outside the state of its formation that require the qualification of the LLC in other states, it shall obtain such qualification before engaging in such out-of-state activities.

(6) *Duration of LLC:* The duration of this LLC shall be _____.

Further, this LLC shall terminate when a proposal to dissolve the LLC is adopted by the membership of this LLC or when this LLC is otherwise terminated in accordance with law.

II. MEMBERSHIP PROVISIONS

(1) *Nonliability of Members:* No member of this LLC shall be personally liable for the expenses, debts, obligations, or liabilities of the LLC, or for claims made against it.

(2) *Reimbursement for Organizational Costs:* Members shall be reimbursed by the LLC for organizational expenses paid by the members. The LLC shall be authorized to elect to deduct, and amortize organizational expenses and start-up expenditures as permitted by the Internal Revenue Code and as may be advised by the LLC's tax adviser.

(3) *Management:* This LLC shall be managed exclusively by all of its members.

(4) *Members' Percentage Interests:* A member's percentage interest in this LLC shall be computed as a fraction, the numerator of which is the total of a member's capital account and the denominator of which is the total of all capital accounts of all members. This fraction shall be expressed in this agreement as a percentage, which shall be called each member's "percentage interest" in this LLC.

(5) *Membership Voting:* Except as otherwise may be required by the articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document, by other provisions of this operating agreement, or under the laws of this state, each member shall vote on any matter submitted to the membership for approval in proportion to the member's percentage interest in this LLC. Further, unless defined otherwise for a particular provision of this operating agreement, the phrase "majority of members" means the vote of members whose combined votes equal more than 50% of the votes of all members in this LLC, and a majority of members, so defined, may approve any item of business brought before the membership for a vote unless a different vote is required under this operating agreement or state law.

(6) *Compensation:* Members shall not be paid as members of the LLC for performing any duties associated with such membership, including management of the LLC. Members may be paid, however, for any services rendered in any other capacity for the LLC, whether as officers, employees, independent contractors, or otherwise.

(7) *Members' Meetings:* The LLC shall not provide for regular members' meetings. However, any member may call a meeting by communicating his or her wish to schedule a meeting to all other members. Such notification may be in person or in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine, or other form of electronic communication reasonably expected to be received by a member, and the other members shall then agree, either personally, in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine, or other form of electronic communication to the member calling the meeting, to meet at a mutually

acceptable time and place. Notice of the business to be transacted at the meeting need not be given to members by the member calling the meeting, and any business may be discussed and conducted at the meeting.

If all members cannot attend a meeting, it shall be postponed to a date and time when all members can attend, unless all members who do not attend have agreed in writing to the holding of the meeting without them. If a meeting is postponed, and the postponed meeting cannot be held either because all members do not attend the postponed meeting or the nonattending members have not signed a written consent to allow the postponed meeting to be held without them, a second postponed meeting may be held at a date and time announced at the first postponed meeting. The date and time of the second postponed meeting shall also be communicated to any members not attending the first postponed meeting. The second postponed meeting may be held without the attendance of all members as long as a majority of the percentage interests of the membership of this LLC is in attendance at the second postponed meeting. Written notice of the decisions or approvals made at this second postponed meeting shall be mailed or delivered to each nonattending member promptly after the holding of the second postponed meeting.

Written minutes of the discussions and proposals presented at a members' meeting, and the votes taken and matters approved at such meeting, shall be taken by one of the members or a person designated at the meeting. A copy of the minutes of the meeting shall be placed in the LLC's records book after the meeting.

(8) Membership Certificates: This LLC shall be authorized to obtain and issue certificates representing or certifying membership interests in this LLC. Each certificate shall show the name of the LLC and the name of the member, and state that the person named is a member of the LLC and is entitled to all the rights granted members of the LLC under the articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document; this operating agreement; and provisions of law. Each membership certificate shall be consecutively numbered and signed by one or more officers of this LLC. The certificates shall include any additional information considered appropriate for inclusion by the members on membership certificates.

In addition to the above information, all membership certificates shall bear a prominent legend on their face or reverse side stating, summarizing, or referring to any transfer restrictions that apply to memberships in this LLC under the articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document, and/or this operating agreement, as well as the address where a member may

obtain a copy of these restrictions upon request from this LLC.

The records book of this LLC shall contain a list of the names and addresses of all persons to whom certificates have been issued, show the date of issuance of each certificate, and record the date of all cancellations or transfers of membership certificates.

(9) Other Business by Members: Each member shall agree not to own an interest in, manage, or work for another business, enterprise, or endeavor; if such ownership or activities would compete with this LLC's business goals, mission, profitability, or productivity, or would diminish or impair the member's ability to provide maximum effort and performance in managing the business of this LLC.

III. TAX AND FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

(1) Tax Classification of LLC: The members of this LLC intend that this LLC be initially classified as a _____ for federal and, if applicable, state income tax purposes. It is understood that subject to federal and state law requirements, all members may agree to change the tax treatment of this LLC by signing, or authorizing the signature of, IRS Form 8832, Entity Classification Election, and filing it with the IRS and, if applicable, the state tax department within the prescribed time limits.

(2) Tax Year and Accounting Method: The tax year of this LLC shall be _____. The LLC shall use the _____ method of accounting. Both the tax year and the accounting period of the LLC may be changed with the consent of all members if the LLC qualifies for such change, and may be effected by the filing of appropriate forms with the IRS and state tax authorities.

(3) Tax Matters Partner: If this LLC is required under Internal Revenue Code provisions or regulations, it shall designate from among its members a "tax matters partner" in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 6231(a)(7) and corresponding regulations, who will fulfill this role by being the spokesperson for the LLC in dealings with the IRS as required under the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations, and who will report to the members on the progress and outcome of these dealings.

(4) Annual Income Tax Returns and Reports: Within 60 days after the end of each tax year of the LLC, a copy of the LLC's state and federal income tax returns for the preceding tax year shall be mailed or otherwise provided to each member of the LLC, together with any additional information and forms necessary for each member to complete his or her individual state and federal income tax returns. If this LLC is classified as a partnership for income tax purposes, this additional information

shall include a federal (and, if applicable, state) Schedule K-1 (Form 1065, Partner's Share of Income, Deductions, Credits) or equivalent income tax reporting form. This additional information shall also include a financial report, which shall include a balance sheet and profit and loss statement for the prior tax year of the LLC.

(5) *Bank Accounts:* The LLC shall designate one or more banks or other institutions for the deposit of the funds of the LLC, and shall establish savings, checking, investment, and other such accounts as are reasonable and necessary for its business and investments. One or more members of the LLC shall be designated with the consent of all members to deposit and withdraw funds of the LLC, and to direct the investment of funds from, into, and among such accounts. The funds of the LLC, however and wherever deposited or invested, shall not be commingled with the personal funds of any members of the LLC.

(6) *Title to Assets:* All personal and real property of this LLC shall be held in the name of the LLC, not in the names of individual members.

IV. CAPITAL PROVISIONS

(1) *Capital Contributions by Members:* Members shall make the following contributions of cash, property, or services as shown next to each member's name below. Unless otherwise noted, cash and property described below shall be paid or delivered to the LLC on or by _____. The fair market values of items of property or services as agreed between the LLC and the contributing member are also shown below. The percentage interest in the LLC that each member shall receive in return for his or her capital contribution is also indicated for each member.

Name	Contribution	Fair Market Value	Percentage Interest in LLC
		\$	%
		\$	%
		\$	%
		\$	%
		\$	%
		\$	%

(2) *Additional Contributions by Members:* The members may agree, from time to time by unanimous vote, to require the payment of additional capital contributions by the members, on or by a mutually agreeable date.

(3) *Failure to Make Contributions:* If a member fails to make a required capital contribution within the time agreed for a member's contribution, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to reschedule the time for payment of the capital contribution by the late-paying member, setting any additional repayment terms, such as a late payment penalty, rate of interest to be applied to the unpaid balance, or other monetary amount to be paid by the delinquent member, as the remaining members decide. Alternatively, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to cancel the membership of the delinquent member, provided any prior partial payments of capital made by the delinquent member are refunded by the LLC to the member promptly after the decision is made to terminate the membership of the delinquent member.

(4) *No Interest on Capital Contributions:* No interest shall be paid on funds or property contributed as capital to this LLC, or on funds reflected in the capital accounts of the members.

(5) *Capital Account Bookkeeping:* A capital account shall be set up and maintained on the books of the LLC for each member. It shall reflect each member's capital contribution to the LLC, increased by each member's share of profits in the LLC, decreased by each member's share of losses and expenses of the LLC, and adjusted as required in accordance with applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding income tax regulations.

(6) *Consent to Capital Contribution Withdrawals and Distributions:* Members shall not be allowed to withdraw any part of their capital contributions or to receive distributions, whether in property or cash, except as otherwise allowed by this agreement and, in any case, only if such withdrawal is made with the written consent of all members.

(7) *Allocations of Profits and Losses:* No member shall be given priority or preference with respect to other members in obtaining a return of capital contributions, distributions, or allocations of the income, gains, losses, deductions, credits, or other items of the LLC. The profits and losses of the LLC, and all items of its income, gain, loss, deduction, and credit shall be allocated to members according to each member's percentage interest in this LLC.

(8) *Allocation and Distribution of Cash to Members:* Cash from LLC business operations, as well as cash from a sale or other disposition of LLC capital assets, may be distributed from time to time to

members in accordance with each member's percentage interest in the LLC, as may be decided by _____ of the members.

(9) Allocation of Noncash Distributions: If proceeds consist of property other than cash, the members shall decide the value of the property and allocate such value among the members in accordance with each member's percentage interest in the LLC. If such noncash proceeds are later reduced to cash, such cash may be distributed among the members as otherwise provided in this agreement.

(10) Allocation and Distribution of Liquidation Proceeds: Regardless of any other provision in this agreement, if there is a distribution in liquidation of this LLC, or when any member's interest is liquidated, all items of income and loss shall be allocated to the members' capital accounts, and all appropriate credits and deductions shall then be made to these capital accounts before any final distribution is made. A final distribution shall be made to members only to the extent of, and in proportion to, any positive balance in each member's capital account.

V. MEMBERSHIP WITHDRAWAL AND TRANSFER PROVISIONS

(1) Withdrawal of Members: A member may withdraw from this LLC by giving written notice to all other members at least _____ days before the date the withdrawal is to be effective.

(2) Restrictions on the Transfer of Membership: A member shall not transfer his or her membership in the LLC unless all non-transferring members in the LLC first agree to approve the admission of the transferee into this LLC. Further, no member may encumber a part or all of his or her membership in the LLC by mortgage, pledge, granting of a security interest, lien, or otherwise, unless the encumbrance has first been approved in writing by all other members of the LLC.

Notwithstanding the above provision, any member shall be allowed to assign an economic interest in his or her membership to another person without the approval of the other members. Such an assignment shall not include a transfer of the member's voting or management rights in this LLC, and the assignee shall not become a member of the LLC.

VI. DISSOLUTION PROVISIONS

(1) Events That Trigger Dissolution of the LLC: The following events shall trigger a dissolution of the LLC, except as provided:

- (a) the death, permanent incapacity, bankruptcy, retirement, resignation, or expulsion of a member, except that within _____ of the happening of any of these events, all remaining members of the LLC may vote to continue the legal existence of the LLC, in which case the LLC shall not dissolve;
- (b) the expiration of the term of existence of the LLC if such term is specified in the articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document, or this operating agreement;
- (c) the written agreement of all members to dissolve the LLC;
- (d) entry of a decree of dissolution of the LLC under state law.

VII. GENERAL PROVISIONS

(1) Officers: The LLC may designate one or more officers, such as a president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer. Persons who fill these positions need not be members of the LLC. Such positions may be compensated or non-compensated according to the nature and extent of the services rendered for the LLC as a part of the duties of each office. Ministerial services only as a part of any officer position will normally not be compensated, such as the performance of officer duties specified in this agreement, but any officer may be reimbursed by the LLC for out-of-pocket expenses paid by the officer in carrying out the duties of his or her office.

(2) Records: The LLC shall keep at its principal business address a copy of all proceedings of membership meetings, as well as books of account of the LLC's financial transactions. A list of the names and addresses of the current membership of the LLC also shall be maintained at this address, with notations on any transfers of members' interests to nonmembers or persons being admitted into membership in the LLC.

Copies of the LLC's articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document; a signed copy of this operating agreement; and the LLC's tax returns for the preceding three tax years shall be kept at the principal business address of the LLC. A statement also shall be kept at this address containing any of the following information that is applicable to this LLC:

- the amount of cash or a description and value of property contributed or agreed to be contributed as capital to the LLC by each member;
- a schedule showing when any additional capital contributions are to be made by members to this

LLC;

- a statement or schedule, if appropriate, showing the rights of members to receive distributions representing a return of part or all of members' capital contributions; and
- a description of, or date when, the legal existence of the LLC will terminate under provisions in the LLC's articles of organization, certificate of formation, or a similar organizational document, or this operating agreement.

If one or more of the above items is included or listed in this operating agreement, it will be sufficient to keep a copy of this agreement at the principal business address of the LLC without having to prepare and keep a separate record of such item or items at this address.

Any member may inspect any and all records maintained by the LLC upon reasonable notice to the LLC. Copying of the LLC's records by members is allowed, but copying costs shall be paid for by the requesting member.

(3) All Necessary Acts: The members and officers of this LLC are authorized to perform all acts necessary to perfect the organization of this LLC and to carry out its business operations expeditiously and efficiently. The secretary of the LLC, or other officers, or all members of the LLC, may certify to other businesses, financial institutions, and individuals as to the authority of one or more members or officers of this LLC to transact specific items of business on behalf of the LLC.

(4) Mediation and Arbitration of Disputes Among Members: In any dispute over the provisions of this operating agreement and in other disputes among the members, if the members cannot resolve the dispute to their mutual satisfaction, the matter shall be submitted to mediation. The terms and procedure for mediation shall be arranged by the parties to the dispute.

If good-faith mediation of a dispute proves impossible or if an agreed-upon mediation outcome cannot be obtained by the members who are parties to the dispute, the dispute may be submitted to arbitration in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association. Any party may commence arbitration of the dispute by sending a written request for arbitration to all other parties to the dispute. The request shall state the nature of the dispute to be resolved by arbitration, and, if all parties to the dispute agree to arbitration, arbitration shall be commenced as soon as practical after such parties receive a copy of the written request.

All parties shall initially share the cost of arbitration, but the prevailing party or parties may be

awarded attorney fees, costs, and other expenses of arbitration. All arbitration decisions shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all the parties to arbitration, and legal judgment may be entered based upon such decision in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction to do so.

(5) *Entire Agreement:* This operating agreement represents the entire agreement among the members of this LLC, and it shall not be amended, modified, or replaced except by a written instrument executed by all the parties to this agreement who are current members of this LLC as well as any and all additional parties who became members of this LLC after the adoption of this agreement. This agreement replaces and supersedes all prior written and oral agreements among any and all members of this LLC.

(6) *Severability:* If any provision of this agreement is determined by a court or arbitrator to be invalid, unenforceable, or otherwise ineffective, that provision shall be severed from the rest of this agreement, and the remaining provisions shall remain in effect and enforceable.

VIII. SIGNATURES OF MEMBERS AND SPOUSES

(1) *Execution of Agreement:* In witness whereof, the members of this LLC sign and adopt this agreement as the operating agreement of this LLC.

Date: _____

Date: _____

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____, Member

Printed Name: _____, Member

Date: _____

Date: _____

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____, Member

Printed Name: _____, Member

Date: _____

Date: _____

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____, Member

Printed Name: _____, Member

(2) *Consent of Spouses:* The undersigned are spouses of the members of this LLC who have signed this operating agreement in the preceding provision. These spouses have read this agreement and agree to be bound by its terms in any matter in which they have a financial interest, including restrictions on the transfer of memberships and the terms under which memberships in this LLC may be sold or otherwise transferred.

Date: _____	Date: _____
Signature: _____	Signature: _____
Printed Name: _____	Printed Name: _____
Spouse of: _____	Spouse of: _____
Date: _____	Date: _____
Signature: _____	Signature: _____
Printed Name: _____	Printed Name: _____
Spouse of: _____	Spouse of: _____